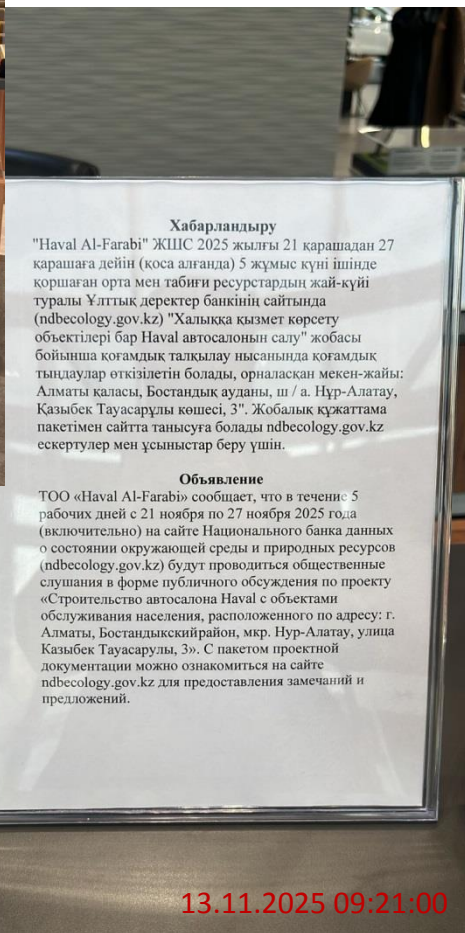




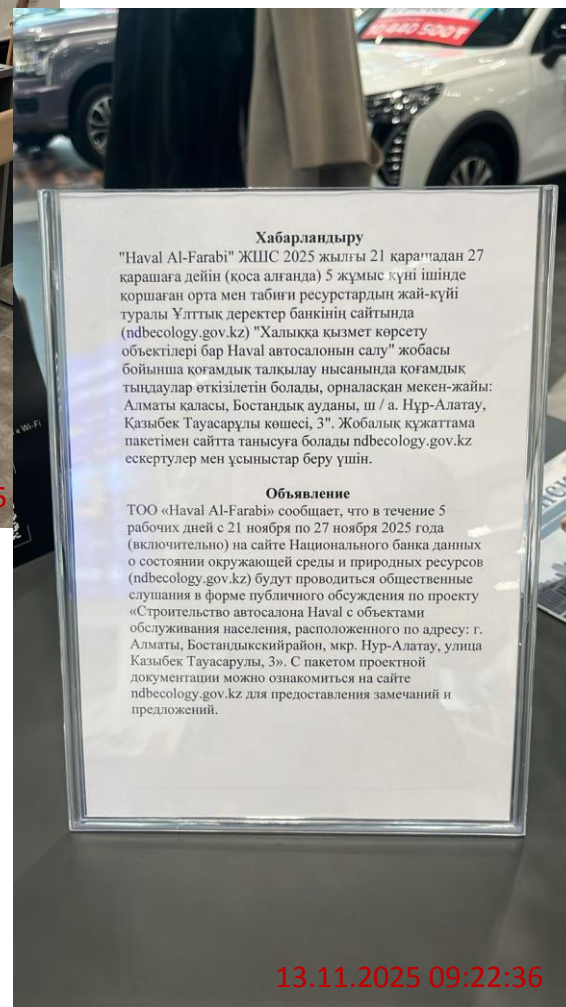
13.11.2025 09:20:12



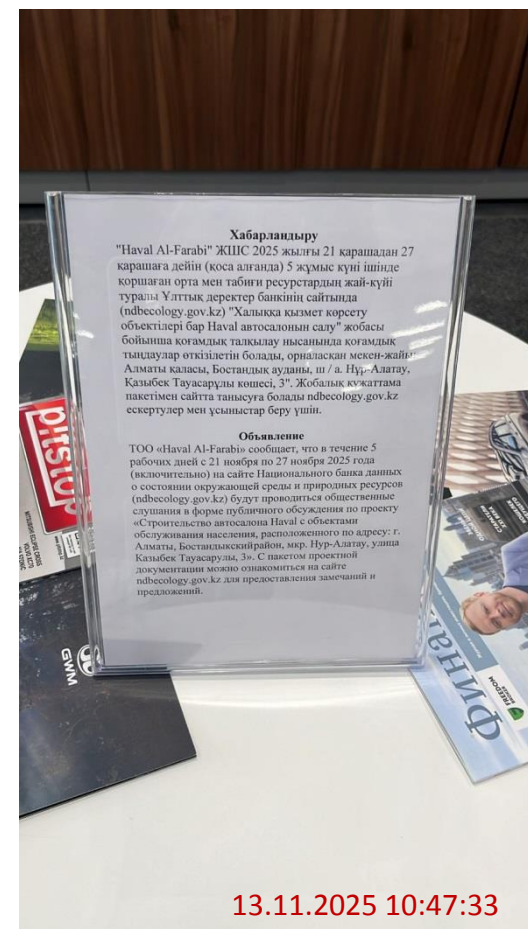
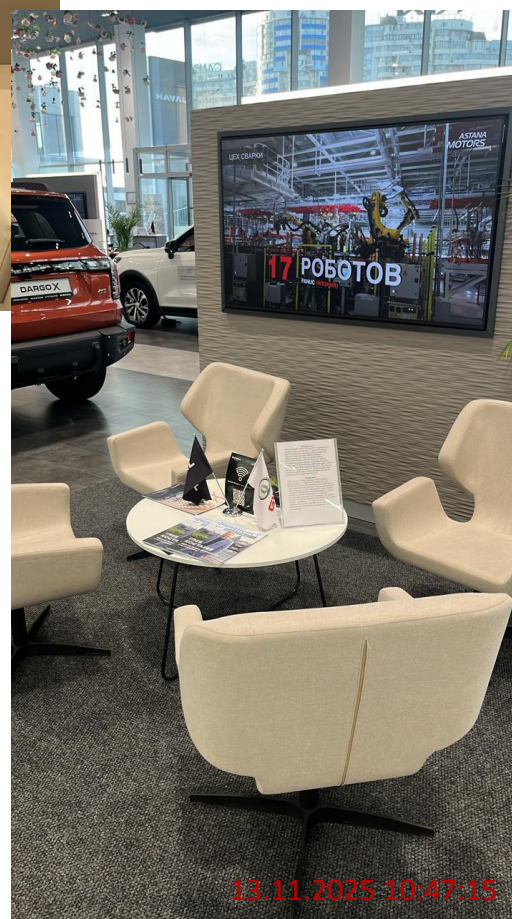
13.11.2025 09:21:00

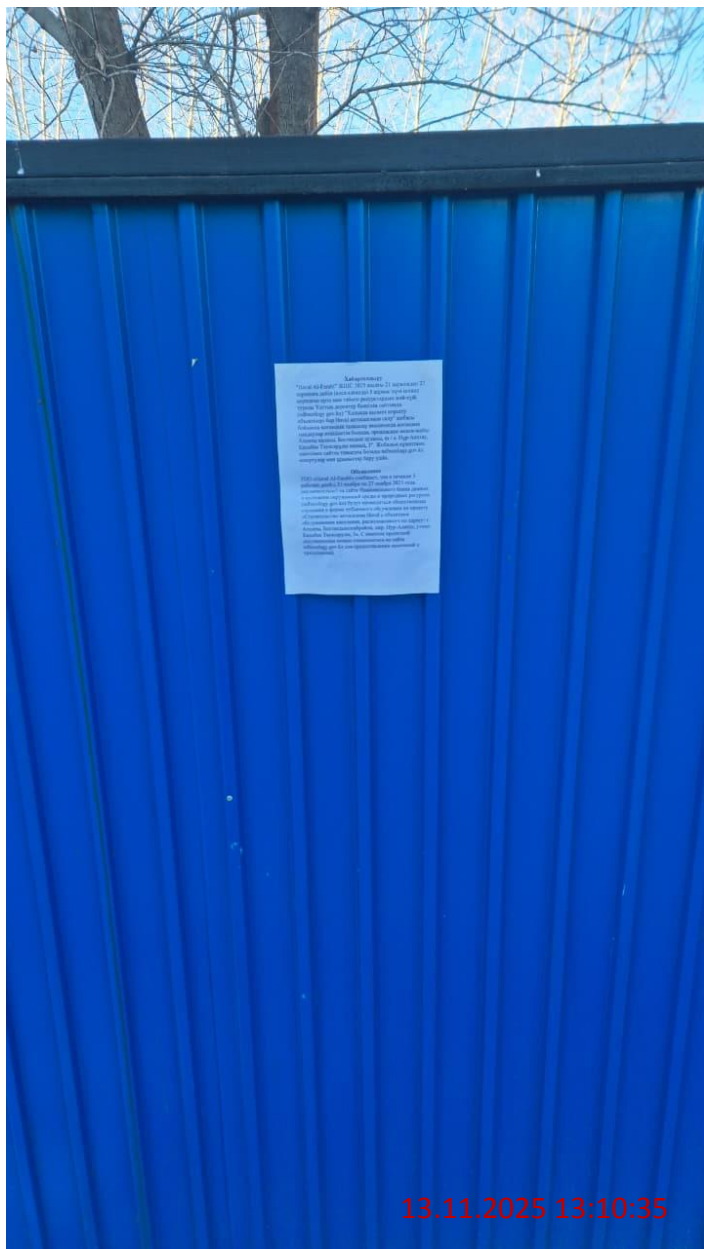


13.11.2025 09:22:15

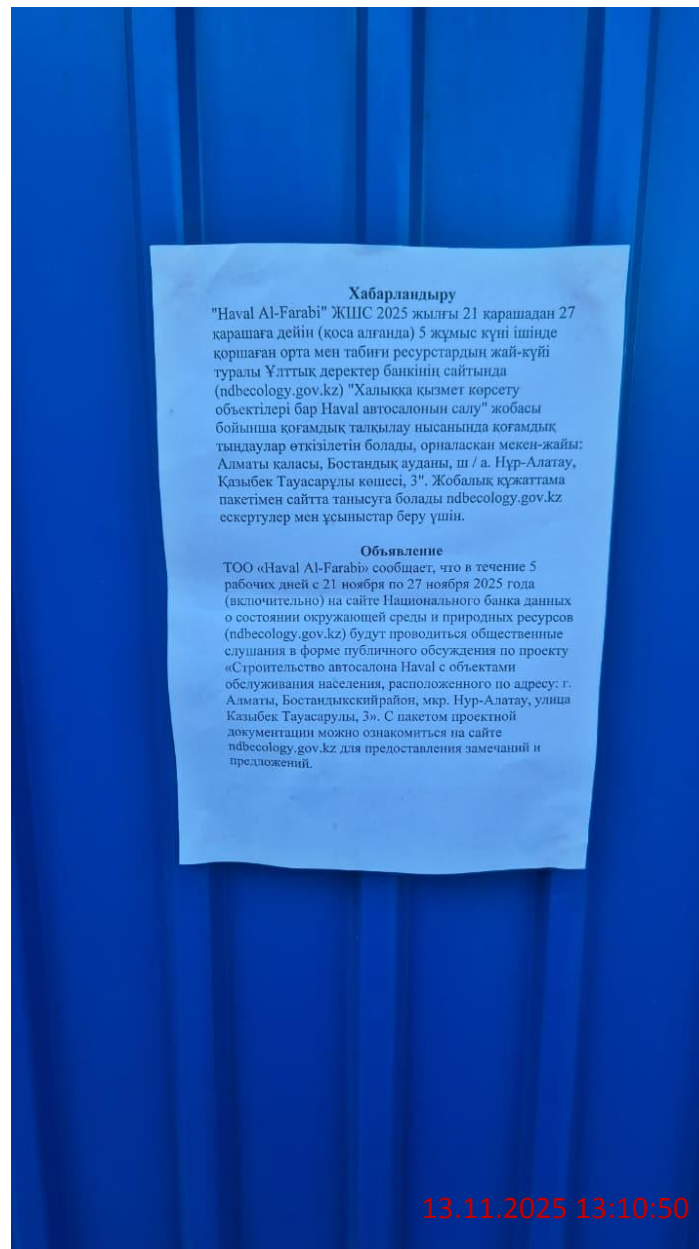


13.11.2025 09:22:36





13.11.2025 13:10:35



13.11.2025 13:10:50